

TENNESSEE JUNIOR CLASSICAL LEAGUE VOCABULARY

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Prefixes

ā-, ab-, abs- : from, away from
ac-, ad-, af- : to, toward
amb-, ambi- : around, both
circum : around
co-, col-, com-, con-, cor- : together
contrā- : against, opposite
dē- : down, from
di-, dif-, dis- : apart, not
ē-, ef-, ex- : from, out of
il-, im-, in-, ir- : not
il-, im-, in-, ir- : in, into
inter- : between, to the bad, to death, to pieces
intro- : within
ob-, oc-, of-, op-, os- : against, to death
per- : through, very
post- : after
prae- : before
prō- : before, forth
re-, red- : back, again
retrō- : back, backward
sē-, sed- : apart
sub-, suc-, etc. : under, from under, up, in order to
 help, near, in secret, in place of
super- : above, over, upon
trā-, trāns- : across, through, over

Root Words

ā, ab : away from, by
abdere : to hide, put away
abesse : to be away, be absent
abhinc : ago, previously
ac, atque : and, indeed
accēdere : to go toward, approach
accidere : to happen, fall down
ācer : sharp, keen, quick
acerbus : bitter, harsh, sad
aciēs : battle line, keenness, edge
acuere : to sharpen, quicken
ad : to, toward, against, at, near
adeō : so, therefore
adesse : to be near, be present
adhūc : thus far, even, still
adigere : to drive, hurl
adipiscī : to obtain
aditus : a going to, approach
administrāre : to govern, help
admittere : to let go, admit, permit
admodum : quite, very
adorīrī : to rise to, attack

adulēscēns : young man, youth
advenīre : to arrive, reach, come to
adversus : opposite, turned towards
aedes : building, temple, house
aedificāre : to build
aeger : sick, weary, ill
aēn(e)us : of bronze, brazen
aequāre : to make equal, level
aequor : level surface, sea
aequus : equal, even, fair
āēr : air, weather
aes : bronze, copper, money, vessel
aestās : summer
aestimāre : to appraise, judge
aestus : heat, tide, glow
aetās : age, time, life
aether : upper air, heaven
aevum : age, eternity, time
ager : land, field, country, territory
agere : to drive, do, discuss
agger : mound, rampart
agmen : line of march
āiō : to say yes, state, assert
alacer : eager, brisk, active
albus : white
alere : to nourish, strengthen
āles : winged, swift; bird, omen
aliēnus : another's, strange
aliquandō : at some time, once, ever
aliquis : someone, anyone
alius : another, other, different
almus : genial, kindly
alter : one of two, second
altus : high, deep, great, ancient
amāre : to like, love, please
ambō : both
ambulāre : to walk, travel, march
amēns : senseless, foolish, mad
amictus : garment, robe
amīcus : friend, friendly
amittere : to send away, lose
amnis : river, stream, flood
amor : love
amplus : ample, large, great, full
an : or, whether
ancilla : female slave
ancora : anchor
anguis : snake
angustiae : narrow pass, difficulties
angustus : narrow, brief, short
anima : spirit, breath, soul, wind

animadvertere : to notice, punish	avēre : to wish, desire, be well
animus : soul, heart, character, courage, mind, spirit, will	avis : bird, omen
annus : year	avus : grandfather, ancestor
ante : before, above	axis : axle, axis, sky
antīquus : ancient, preferred	baculum : stick
antrum : cave, a hollow	barbarus : foreigner; foreign
anulus : ring	beātus : happy, blessed
anxius : anxious, worried	bellum : war, strife
aperīre : to open, reveal, lay bare	benignus : kind, abundant
appellāre : to name, call, address	bibere : to drink
aptus : fitting, suitable	biduum : two days
apud : at the house of, at, near, among	bīnī : two at a time, two each
aqua : water, aqueduct	bis : twice
aquila : eagle	blandus : smooth, flattering
āra : altar, refuge, protection	bonus : good, noble, loyal, useful
arāre : to plow	bōs : ox, cow, bull, fish
arbiter : judge, witness, ruler, master	bracchium : arm, branch
arbor : tree, oar, mast, ship	brevis : short, brief, shallow
arcēre : to shut in, keep away, prohibit, prevent	bullā : charm, locket
arcessere : to summon, invite	cadere : to fall
arcus : bow, curve, arch, rainbow	caedere : to cut, kill, beat
ardēre : to burn, be on fire, glow	caedēs : murder, slaughter
arduus : steep, high, difficult	caelestis : heavenly
arēre : to be dry	caelum : sky, heavens, air, climate
argentum : silver, money	caeruleus : blue
arguere : to prove, accuse, expose	calamitās : disaster
arma : weapons, armor, tools	calēre : to be warm, be excited
ars : art, skill, occupation, character	campus : plain, field, space
artus : joint, limb	candēre : to glitter, shine, glow
arvum : soil, land, field, region	canere : to sing, chant, prophesy
arx : fortress, citadel, protection	canis : dog
ascendere : to climb, climb up	cānus : hoary, white
asper : rough, sour, harsh	capere : to take, seize, injure
assiduus : attending, constant	capillus : hair
at: but, however	caput : head, person, life
āter : black, dark, sad, malicious	carcer : prison, cell
atque : and, also	carēre : to be without
atrox : savage, cruel	carīna : keel, ship
auctōritās : authority, influence	carmen : song, poem, prophecy
audāx : bold, courageous	carō : meat, flesh
audēre : to dare, venture	carpere : to pluck, annoy, enjoy
audīre : to hear, listen to	cārus : dear, precious, costly
augēre : to increase, furnish	castra : camp
aura : breeze, air	castus : pure, guiltless, holy
aureus : golden	cāsus : a falling, chance, accident
aurīga : charioteer	caterva : throng, crowd
auris : ear, hearing	caupōna : inn
aurum : gold, coin, cup	causa : cause, reason
auspiciū : augury, omen	cavēre : to guard against, order
aut : but, moreover, yet, however	cavus : hollow
autem : but, moreover, now, however	cēdere : to yield, move, retreat, give away
auxilium : help, aid, assistance	celeber : crowded, famous
avārus : greedy	celer : swift, hasty, rash
	-cellere : to be high

cēna : dinner, dish, course	coniunx : husband, wife
-cendere : to burn	consequi : to follow, overtake
cēnsēre : to estimate, vote, advise, resolve	considere : to encamp, sit down
centum : hundred	consilium : plan, council, meeting
centuriō : centurion, captain	constat, constāre : it is evident
cernere : to see, discern, decide, separate	constituere : to set up, decide, establish
certus : sure, certain	consulere : to consult, reflect
cervix : neck	contemnere : to despise
cēterī : the others, the rest	conticēscere : to become silent
chorus : dance, chorus, crowd, troop	contiō : assembly, address
cibus : food	contrā : against, opposite, facing
ciēre : to stir up, agitate	contumēlia : insult
cingere : to surround, gird, escort	convīva : guest at a banquet
cinis : ashes, ruins	cōpia : supply
circa : around, about, near	coquere : to cook
circum : around, about, near	cor : heart, mind, soul, person
cista : trunk, chest	cōram : in person, in presence of
citus : swift	cornū : horn, wing of an army, hoof
cīvis : citizen	corōna : crown, wreath, circle
clādēs : destruction, disaster	corpus : body
clam : secretly	cotidiē : daily
clāmāre : to shout, call out	crās : tomorrow
clārus : clear, famous	creāre : to make, elect, produce
classis : fleet, class, group	crēber : thick, crowded, repeated
claudere : to close, shut up	crēdere : to believe, trust
clēmēns : mild, kind, merciful	crepāre : to creak, rattle
cliēns : client, follower, dependent	crescere : to grow, increase
-clināre : to bend	cīmen : judgment, crime, accusation, charge
clipeus : shield	cīnis : hair, comet's tail
cōgere : to collect, compel, bring	crūdēlis : cruel
cōgitāre : to think of, consider	cruor : blood, gore, murder
cohors : cohort	crūs : leg
colere : to cultivate, till, inhabit, worship	crux : cross, trouble, tree
collis : hill, high ground	cubāre : to lie down, be ill in bed
collum : neck	culpa : blame, fault
color : color, style, beauty, tone	cum : with; when, since, although
columna : pillar, column	cunctus : whole, entire
coma : hair, leaves, rays	cupere : to desire, be eager
comes : companion	cūr : why, wherefore
comitia : assembly, election	cūra : care, worry, concern
commeātus : supplies, provisions	curia : senate house, division of Romans, town council
committere : to unite, combine, commit, entrust	currere : to run, hasten
commodus : suitable, friendly, pleasant	cursus : running, course
communicāre : to share, impart	curvus : curved, crooked, bent
commūnis : common, public	custōs : guardian, spy
complēre : to fill	damnum : injury, curse
complūrēs : several	daps : banquet, feast
conārī : to try, strive, undertake	dare : to give, cause, put
concilium : council, assembly	dē : down, away from, concerning
condere : to found, compose, hide	dea : goddess
condiciō : arrangement, conditions	dēbēre : to owe, ought, be bound
conficere : to accomplish, finish	dēbilitāre : to weaken
confidere : to trust	decem : ten
confligere : to struggle, contest, strike, clash	

decēre : to be proper	ecce : behold
decus : honor, beauty, grace	edere : to eat
dēesse : to fail, be lacking	efficere : to cause, bring about
dēfendere : to strike away, protect	egēre : to be needy, want
deinde, dein : then, next	ego : I
dēlēre : to destroy	ēgredī : to go out, leave
dēliciae : delight, charms, sweetheart	ēlegāns : tasteful, luxurious
dēlictum : fault, crime, transgression	emere : to buy
dēlūbrum : shrine, temple	en : behold
dēmēns : insane, mad	enim : indeed, for, namely
dēnique : finally, again, in short	ensis : sword
dēns : tooth	eō : to that place
dēnsus : thick, dense, intense	eōdem : to the same place
dēserere : to neglect, abandon	epistula : letter, message
destināre : to make fast, fix, resolve	epulae : feast, banquet, food
dea : goddess	eques : cavalryman, businessman
deus : god, deity	equus : horse
dexter : right	ergō : therefore, then
dīcere : to say, indicate, appoint	errare : to wander, stray
dictitāre : to keep saying, insist	erudīre : to free from roughness, educate
diēs : day, time	esse : to be
differre : to scatter, differ, postpone	esurīre : to be hungry
digitus : finger, inch, toe	et : and
dignus : worthy	etiam : as yet, also, besides
diligere : to choose out, love	exanimāre : to kill
dirigere : to put in order, straighten, direct	exemplum : sample, manner, example
dīripere : to tear apart, plunder	exiguus : small, scanty
dīs : rich	exitus : outcome, end
discere : to learn	expedīre : to set free
discipulus : student	expergīscī : to wake up, awaken
discrīmen : difference, crisis	experīrī : to try, know, test
diū : by day, for a long time, ago	expōnere : to explain, set forth
dīves : rich	exstinguere : to extinguish
dīvidere : to divide, separate	exsul : banished person, exile
dīvus : divine	extrā : outside of
docēre : to teach, train	exuviae : spoils, riches
dolēre : to suffer, grieve	fābula : story
dolus : trickery, deceit	facere : to do, make
domicilium : residence	faciēs : appearance, face, shape
dominus : master, lord, employer	facilis : easy
domus : house, home	facinus : crime
dōnec : until, so long as	fallere : to deceive, fail
dōnum : gift, present	fāma : report, tradition
dormīre : to sleep, be inactive	fames : hunger, greed
dubitāre : to doubt, hesitate	familia : household, family
dubius : doubtful, dangerous	familiāris : private, of the household
ducere : to lead, draw away	famulus : servant, attendant
dulcis : sweet, pleasant	fānum : shrine
dum : while, when, until, as long as	fārī : to speak, say, prophesy
duo : two	fās : divine law, right, fate
dūrus : hard, awkward, rough	fatērī : to confess, admit
dux : leader, general, guide	favēre : to favor, help
ē, ex : out of, from, since	fax : torch, brilliance
ebur : ivory	fēlīx : fruitful, happy, lucky

fēmina : female, woman	frōns (frontis) : front, forehead
fenestra : window	fruī : to enjoy
ferē : almost, nearly, generally	frustrā : in vain, in error
ferīre : to strike, slay	fuga : flight, exile, speed
ferōx : courageous, wild, fierce	fugere : to flee
ferre : to bear, carry, cause	fulgēre : to flash, shine, be distinguished
ferrum : iron, plow, sword	fūmus : smoke
ferus : wild, savage	fundere : to pour, melt, spread
fervēre : to boil, glow, steam	fungī : to perform, experience
festīnus : hasty	fūnis : cord, rope
festus : of a holiday, festive	fūnus : funeral, death
fides : trust, promise	fūr : thief
fidūcia : trust, confidence	furere : to rage
fieri : to be made, happen	furtum : theft, trick, deceit
figere : to fix, fasten	galea : helmet
filia : daughter	gaudēre : to rejoice, be glad
filius : son	gelū : frost, chill, coldness
ingere : to shape, form, fashion	gemere : to groan, sigh, creak
finire : to limit, bound	geminus : twin; similar, like
finis : boundary, territory	gemma : bud of a plant, gem, jewel, signet, signet ring
firmus : firm, strong	gena : cheek, chin, eye
flāgitium : outrage, shameful	gener : son-in-law
flagrāre : to burn, be consumed	gēns : tribe, nation
flamma : flame, destruction, fire	genū : knee
flāre : to blow, coin money	genus : kind, birth, sex, manner
flāvus : yellow, tawny	gerere : to bear, carry, wear, wage
flectere : to bend, curve	germānus : brother
flēre : to weep, drip, mourn	gignere : to give birth to, beget
flīgere : to beat down	gladius : sword
flōs : flower, ornament, blossom	glōria : glory, fame, ambition
fluere : to flow, drip, sink	gradī : to step, walk, proceed
fluvius : stream, river	grāmen : grass, herb
focus : hearth, home, family, pyre	grandis : great, large, tall, old
fodere : to dig	grātus : pleasing
foedus : treaty, agreement	gravis : heavy, important, solid
foedus : foul, filthy	gremium : lap, bosom
folium : leaf	grex : herd, troop, flock
fōns : fountain, spring, water	habēna : rein, throng
foris : door, opening	habēre : to have, hold, possess
forma : shape, beauty, image	habitāre : to live, dwell
fors : chance, luck	haerēre : to stick, be embarrassed, cling
forsitan, forsan : perhaps	harēna : sand
fortis : strong, brave	harundō : reed
fortūna : fortune, fate, condition	haud : not at all, by no means
forum : marketplace	haurīre : to draw up, drink, weaken, drain
fossa : ditch	herba : stalk, vegetation, plant
fovēre : to cherish, foster	hēres : heir, owner
frangere : to break, subdue, humble	herī : yesterday
frāter : brother, ally	heu : alas, oh
fraus : fraud, deceit, crime, error	hīberna : winter quarters
frēnum : bit, bridle	hic/haec/hoc : this, the latter
frequēns : crowded, full, constant	hiems : winter, storm
frīgus : cold, chill, dread	historia : inquiry, story, history
frōns (frondis) : leaf	

hodiē : today, still, at once	intellegere : to understand, know
homō : man, person, human being	inter : between, among, during
honor : honor, office, value	interdum : sometimes
hōra : hour, time, season, clock	interest : it concerns
horrēre : to tremble, shudder	interim : meanwhile, however
hortārī : to encourage, urge	invenīre : to find, come upon
hortus : garden	invītāre : to invite, induce
hospes : host, guest, stranger	invītus : unwilling, reluctant
hostis : enemy, stranger	iocus : joke
hūmānus : human, civilized	ipse : self, very
humilis : low, shallow, humble	īra : anger, rage
humus : ground, earth, land, soil, country	īre : to go, pass, proceed
hymenaeus : marriage	is/ea/id : he/she/it, this/that
iacēre : to lie, be sick	iste : that of yours
iacere : to throw, hurl	ita : so, thus
iactāre : to toss, buffet	item : also, likewise
iam : now, already	iter : journey, march, route
iānuā : door, entrance, approach	iterum : again
ibi : there, then	iubēre : to order, bid, command
ictus : blow, stroke, bear, hit	iūcundus : pleasant
īdem : same, also, yet, likewise	iugum : yoke, ridge, pair, bond
ideō : therefore	iungere : to join, mate, form, bind
igitur : therefore	iūs : right, law
ignis : fire, flame	iuvāre : to help, please
ignōrāre : to not know, neglect	iuvencus : sacrificial bull
ille/illa/illud : that, the former	iuvenis : young, youthful
imāgō : image, portrait, idea	lābī : to slip, glide, flow
imber : rain, storm	labor : work, hardship, distress
imitārī : to imitate, be like	lac : milk
immēnsus : immense, vast	lacer : torn
immō : on the contrary, yes, no	lacertus : arm
impedimentum : hindrance, obstacle	laccessere : to harrass, attack
impedimenta : baggage	lacrimāre : to weep
impedīre : to hinder	lacus : lake, hollow, pool, tank
imperāre : to command, order	laedere : to injure, strike, offend
impetrāre : to obtain (a request)	laetus : happy, fat, rich
in : in, on, until (ablative)	laevus : left, foolish, unlucky
in : into, onto (accusative)	languere : to be tired, faint
inānis : empty, hollow	lapis : stone
incendium : fire	largus : abundant, rich
incola : inhabitant	lassus : tired
inde : thence, from there, then	latēre : to lie hidden
index : witness, observer	latrō : highwayman, bandit
indicāre : to betray, point out	latus (lateris) : side, flank
induere : to put on, surround, fall into	lātus (lātī) : wide, full, rich
indulgēre : to indulge, allow	laurus : laurel tree, victory wreath
infrā : below	laus : praise, fame, glory
ingenium : nature, ability	lectīca : a litter
ingēns : huge, vast	lectus : bed, couch
inquam : I say	legere : to collect, read, choose
īnsidiae : ambush, plot, trap	lēnis : soft, gentle, mild
īnsignis : distinguished, extraordinary	lentus : slow
īnsula : island, apartment building	leō : lion
integer : whole, fresh, innocent	lētum : death, ruin

levis : light, swift	memor : mindful, grateful
lēvis : smooth, polished	mēns : mind, feelings, courage
lēx : law, decree, contrast	mēnsa : altar, table, dish, course
libāre : to sip, taste	mēnsis : month
līber : free	mercātor : merchant, trader
liber : book, bark of a tree	merēre : to earn
līberī : children	mergere : to immerse, overwhelm
libet : it pleases	merīdiēs : midday, noon
licet : it is allowed	merus : pure, unmixed, complete
ligāre : to bind, tie, fasten	messis : harvest, crop
lignum : wood, timber, firewood	mēta : goal, limit, turning post
līlium : lily	metus : fear, awe, dread
līmen : threshold, entrance, home	meus : my, mine
lingua : language, tongue	micāre : to vibrate, flicker, shine
linquere : to leave, faint, abandon	mīles : soldier
liquere : to be liquid, flow	mille : thousand
littera : letter of the alphabet, message	minae : threats, menaces
lītus : shore, beach, coast	minēre : to overhang, to project
locuplēs : rich	minister : servant, attendant
locus : place, period, position	mīrus : wonderful, strange
longus : long, tedious	miscēre : to mix, unite, confuse
loquī : to speak	miser : poor, wretched, unfortunate
lōrica : breastplate, cuirass	mītis : soft, gentle, ripe
lūcus : grove	mittere : to send, shed, pass over
lūdere : to play, imitate, mock	modo : only, merely, just
lūdus : game, play, school, joke	modus : method, means, measure, rule
lūgēre : to mourn	moenia : walls, fortification, castle
lūmen : light, lamp, eye, hope	mōles : mass, rock, power
lūna : moon, night, month	mollis : soft, mild, easy
lupus : wolf, fish, hook	monēre : to warn, advise, instruct
lūx : light, lamp, eye	mōns : mountain, mass, rock
mactāre : to sacrifice, exalt	monstrum : wonder, portent, warning
maerēre : to grieve	mora : delay, pause, time
magister : teacher, master, captain	morārī : to delay, remain, stay
magnus : large, great	morbus : sickness, disease
malle : to prefer, wish	mordēre : to bite, cut, hurt, sting
malus : bad, evil	morī : to die
mālum : apple	mors : death, corpse
mandāre : to entrust	mortuus : dead
māne : in the morning, early	mos : custom, will, rule
manēre : to remain, stay	movēre : to move, remove, change
manus : hand, band, power, violence	mox : soon
mappa : napkin, handkerchief	mugīre : to bellow, roar, moo
mare : sea	mulier : woman, wife
marītus : marital, tied together	multitūdō : crowd, multitude
marmor : marble, stone, sea foam	multus : much, many
māter : mother, source, origin	mundus : world, mankind
māteria : matter, timber, cause	mūnicipium : free town
mātūrus : ripe, mature, quick	mūnus : gift, office, duty, charge
medērī : to heal	murmur : murmur, roaring
mediocris : mediocre, ordinary	mūrus : wall, protection
medius : middle of, central	mūtāre : to change, move, alter
mel : honey, sweetness	nam : for, indeed
membrum : limb, clause	nanciscī : to find, obtain

nāre : to swim, sail, flow, fly	nympha : bride, nymph, water
narrāre : to make known, tell	ob : on account of, before
nascī : to be born, arise	obēsus : fat
natāre : to swim	oblīviscī : to forget
nātiō : nation, tribe, race	obscurus : covered, dark, secret
nāvigāre : to sail, swim	obsecrāre : to beg, implore
nāvis : ship, vessel	obses : hostage
-ne : (interrogative particle)	occīdere : to strike down, kill
ne, neve : not, indeed	occulāre : to hide
nec, neque : neither, nor, not	occupāre : to seize, anticipate
necāre : to kill	occurrere : to run toward, meet
necesse : necessary	octō : eight
nectere : to bind, enslave	oculus : eye, ornament, treasure
nefārius : unspeakable, infamous, wicked	odī : to hate
negāre : to deny	odor : smell, perfume, stench, hint
neglegere : to neglect, omit	offerre : to offer, present, carry to
negōtium : business, trouble	officium : duty
nēmō : no one, nobody	olim : once, formerly
nemus : grove, glade	olīva : olive
nepos : grandson, nephew	ōmen : omen, portent
nēquitia : worthlessness	omnīnō : altogether, in all
nescīre : not to know, be ignorant	omnis : all, whole, every
neu, neve : and not, nor	onerārius : burden-bearing
nex : death, murder	onus : load, burden, charge, tax
niger : black	opācus : shaded, dark
nihil : nothing, none	opera : effort, services
nimis : too much, very much	opinārī : to suppose, imagine
nisi : unless, if not, except	oportet, oportēre : it is proper, to be proper
nitēre : to shine	oppidum : town
nīfī : to strive, rest, lean, press	opprimere : to crush, overwhelm, press down
nix : snow	ops : wealth, might, power, help
nocēre : to harm	optāre : to choose, desire
nōmen : name, title, noun	optimus : best, very good, excellent
nōn : not	opus : work, building
nōndum : not yet	orbis : circle, orbit, ring, coil
nōs : we, us	ordō : rank, order, line, class
noscere : to learn, know, investigate	orīrī : to rise, be born
noster : our	ōrnāmentum : decoration, furnishings (pl.)
novem : nine	ornāre : to equip, honor
novus : new, unusual, strange	ōs (ōris) : mouth, face, expression
nox : night, sleep, death, gloom	os (ossis) : bone, frame
nūbere : to cover, veil, marry	osculum : kiss
nūbes : cloud, mass, gloom, veil	ostendere : to show, display
nūdus : naked, deprived, plain	ostium : door, entrance, mouth
-nuere : to nod	ōtium : leisure, peace
nullus : none, no	ōvum : egg
nūmen : nod, divine will, divine power	pābulārī : to forage
numerus : number, rank, category	pābulum : fodder, food
numquam : never	paene : almost, nearly
nunc : now	paenitet, paenitēre : it repents/regrets, to repent, regret
nuntius : message, messenger	Palātium : Palatine hill, palace
nūper : recently	pallēre : to be pale, be yellow
nusquam : nowhere	palma : palm of the hand, palm branch, victory
nutrīre : to nourish, support	

palus (palūdis) : marsh, swamp	pīlum : javelin
pālus (pālī) : stake, prop	pingere : to paint, embroider, stain
pānis : bread	pinguis : fat, rich
pār : equal, companion	piscis : fish
parāre : to prepare, set, obtain	pius : dutiful, holy, kind, devoted
parcere : to spare, refrain	placet : it pleases
parēns : parent, cause	plānus : level, flat, plain
parere : to bear, give birth to	plaudere : to strike, beat, clap
parēre : to obey, yield, appear	plaustrum : wagon, cart
pariēs : wall (of a house)	plēbs : plebeians, common people
pars : part, portion, rule	plēnus : full, rich, strong
parvus : small, little	plerīque : most, majority, many
pascere : to feed, graze	plicāre : to fold
passus : step, pace, track	plōrāre : to wail
pater : father, ancestor	poena : punishment, penalty
patēre : to lie open, extend	poēta : poet, maker
patī : to experience, suffer, allow	pōculum : cup
patria : country, native land	pollicērī : to promise
paucī : few, little	polus : sky, heaven, pole
pauper : poor, humble	pomum : fruit
pavēre : to quake, panic	pondus : weight, mass, authority
pāx : peace, calm, grace, favor	ponere : to put, place, wager
peccāre : to make a mistake, err	pōns : bridge, deck of a ship
pectus : breast, conscience, heart	pontus : sea, the deep
pecūnia : money, property, wealth	popīna : eating-house, cook-shop
pecus : cattle, herd, flock	populārī : to ravage, devastate
pelagus : sea	populus : people, nation, crowd
-pellāre : to speak	porcus : pig
pellere : to push, strike, move	porta : gate, passageway
pendēre : to hang	portāre : to carry, bear, bring
pendere : to weigh, pay, value, judge	poscere : to ask, request, demand
penitus : inward, within	posse : to be able, have influence
penna : feather	possidēre : to possess, have, hold
per : through, by, before	post : behind, later
percutere : to strike	postquam : after
perdere : to lose, destroy	postulāre : to demand, accuse
perfidia : faithlessness, treachery	potēns : powerful, capable
pergere : to continue, proceed	potis : able
perīculum : danger, trial, proof	pōtus : drinking, drunk
perīre : to pass through, perish	prae : before, in front of
perītus : skilled, experienced	praebēre : to offer, supply, allow
perniciēs : destruction, ruin	praeceps : headlong, steep, quick
perspicere : to look through, perceive	praecipere : to advise, anticipate
persuadēre : to persuade, convince	praeda : spoils, plunder, prey
pervenīre : to arrive (at), reach	praedicāre : to declare, boast
pēs : foot, chair	praeditus : endowed, supplied
pessimus : worst, very bad	praedō : pirate, robber, bandit
pestis : plague, scourge, ruin	praeesse : to be in charge of
petere : to seek, make for, aim	praeficere : to set over, place in charge
pharetra : quiver (for arrows)	praemium : reward, gift, prize
philosophus : philosophical	praestāre : to excel, stand over
pictūra : picture	praeter : besides, except, more than
piger : sluggish, slow, unfruitful	prehendere : to seize, snatch
pignus : pledge	premere : to press, pursue

pretium : price, prize	quicumque : whoever, whatever
prex : prayer, curse	quidam : a certain one, kind of
prīdiē : on the day before	quidem : indeed, to be sure
prīnceps : first, in front, leader, emperor	quiēs : rest, peace, sleep, dream
priscus : former, ancient	quīnque : five
pristinus : former, ancient	quīre : to be able
prīvus : single, every, special	quis, quid : who, what
prō : for, before, just as, like	quisnam : who, what
probus : honest, good	quisquam : anyone, anything
procul : in the distance, far off	quisque : each one, every
prōdere : to put forth, betray	quisquis : anyone
prōdesse : to be useful, benefit	quod : because, since, why
proelium : battle	quondam : once, formerly
proficīscī : to depart, arise	quoniam : because
profundus : deep, high, thick	quoque : also, too
prōles : offspring, descendants	quot : how many, as many
prope : near	radius : ray, staff, shovel, beam
properāre : to hasten, complete	rādix : root
propinquus : near, close	raeda : coach, traveling carriage
proprius : one's own, special	rāmus : branch, bough
propter : near, on account of	rapere : to seize, rob
prōra : prow (bow)	rārus : rare, loose, thin
prosperus : fortunate, favorable	ratis : raft, boat
protinus : forward, immediately	recēns : recent, new, fresh
prōvincia : province, office	recordārī : to recall, remember
publicus : of the people, official	recuperāre : to recover
puDET, pudēre : it shames, to shame	rēctus : right, proper
puella : girl	regere : to rule, guide
puer : boy, child, slave	rēgīna : queen
pugna : battle, array	regnum : kingdom, royal power
pulcher : beautiful, handsome	religiō : scruple, exactness, reverence
pullus : chicken	relinquere : to leave, abandon
pūpa : doll	reliquus : remaining, rest, future
puppis : stern, ship	repente : suddenly
purpura : purple fish, high rank	reprehendere : to scold, blame
pūrus : pure, simple	rērī : to think
putāre : to think	rēs : thing, matter, interest, cause
quaerere : to seek, ask, get, miss	respondēre : to answer, match
quālis : of what kind, such as	reus : defendant
quam : how, as, than, as ... as possible	rēx : king, ruler
quamquam : although, however	ridēre : to laugh at, smile, please
quamvīs : although, however	rigēre : to be stiff
quandō : when, ever	rīpa : bank, shore
quantus : how great, how much	rīvus : stream
quārē : wherefore	robur : hard wood, hardness, strength
quartus : fourth	rogāre : to ask
quasi : as if, just as, about	rogus : funeral pyre
quater : to shake, shatter	rosa : rose
quattuor : four	rota : wheel
-que : and	rubēre : to be red, blush, glow
querēla : complaint	rudis : rough, awkward
querī : to complain, lament	ruere : to rush, collapse
quī/quae/quod : who/what/which	rūmor : rumor, report, opinion
quia : because	rumpere : to break, violate

rūpes : cliff	sīc : thus, so, so much
rursus : again, backward	sīca : dagger
rūs : field, country, farm	siccus : dry, thirsty
sacer : sacred	sīcut : just as, as
sacerdōs : priest	sīdus : star, constellation, season
saeculum : generation, century, age	signum : sign, standard, seal
saepe : often	silēre : to be silent, be still
saevus : savage, violent	silva : forest, bush, grove, woods
sagitta : arrow	similis : similar, same
salīre : to leap, bound	simplex : simple, single, pure
saltem : at least	simul : at once, together, at the same time
salūs : health, safety, greeting	sine : without
salvus : safe, unharmed	sinere : to place, allow, leave
sanctus : holy, pure	singulī : one at a time, separate
sanguis : blood, race, family	sinister : left, wrong, unfavorable
sānus : sane, correct, sound	sistere : to cause to stop, place
sapere : to taste, be wise	sitis : thirst, dryness, desire
sapiēns : wise	socius : ally
satis : enough, sufficient	sōl : sun, day
saxum : rock, stone	solārī : to console, comfort
scelestus : wicked	solea : sandal
scelus : crime, misfortune, sin	solēre : to be accustomed
scīlicet : of course	sollemnis : annual, festive, solemn
scindere : to split, cut, carve	sollicitus : stirred up, disturbed, worried, anxious
scīre : to know	solum : soil, ground
scopulus : crag, cliff	sōlus : alone, uninhabited
scrībere : to write, draw, draw up	solvere : to loosen, pay, solve
scūtum : shield	somnus : sleep, night, laziness
sē : himself, herself, itself	sonus : sound, tone, character
secundus : second, favorable	soror : sister
secūrus : secure, carefree	sors : fate, lot, money
sed : but	spargere : to scatter, sprinkle
sedēre : to sit	spatium : room, space, period
sēdēs : seat, chair, home, place	spectāre : to look at, watch
seges : crop, ground, source	speciēs : kind, view, image, beauty
sēlla : chair, seat	speculum : mirror
semel : once, ever	spēlunca : cave
semper : always	spernere : to remove, reject, spurn
senex : old man, old	spēs : hope
sentīre : to feel, realize, judge	spīrāre : to breathe, exhale
sepelīre : to bury, ruin, destroy	spīritus : spirit, breath, life
septem : seven	splendēre : to shine
sequī : to follow, strive, aim	spoliāre : to strip, rob, despoil
serēnus : clear, bright, fair	spolium : hide, skin, arms, armor
serere : to join, sow	spōns : of one's own accord
sermō : conversation, style, language	stāre : to stand, remain, support
serpere : to creep, crawl	statim : immediately, at once
sertum : wreath, garland	statuere : to establish, decide
servāre : to save, watch over	stella : star
servus : slave, servant	sternere : to spread, strew
seu, sīve : or, if	stīpendium : pay, tribute
sevērus : severe, strict	streperere : to shout, make noise
sex : six	stringere : to bind, strip, injure
sī : if, supposing that	struere : to build, arrange

studēre : to be eager, support
 stultus : foolish, stupid
 stupēre : to be stunned, halt, gape, be amazed
 suadēre : to recommend, urge
 suāvis : sweet, delightful
 sub : under, at the foot of
 subitō : suddenly
 sublimis : high, lofty
 suescere : to become accustomed
 suffrāgium : ballot, vote, suffrage
 sulcus : furrow
 sūmere : to take, choose, obtain
 summus : highest, greatest, the top of
 super : above, besides, over
 superāre : to overcome
 superbus : arrogant, haughty
 superesse : to remain over, survive
 surgere : to rise, surge, get up
 suus : his own, her own, its own, their own
 tabella : tablet, letter
 taberna : shop, inn, bar
 tabula : table, record
 tacēre : to be silent, be still
 taeda : torch
 tālī : dice, knucklebones
 tālis : such
 tam : so, so much
 tamen : nevertheless, however, yet
 tamquam : as if
 tandem : at last, finally
 tangere : to touch, strike, push
 tantus : so great, so much
 tardus : slow, tardy, dull, stupid
 taurus : bull, ox
 tegere : to cover, bury, protect
 tellus : earth, soil, country
 tēlum : weapon, missile, dart
 temere : rashly, by chance
 tempestās : storm, time, season
 templum : temple, shrine, section
 temptāre : to test, prove, examine
 tempus : time, division, space
 tendere : to stretch, give, try
 tenebrae : darkness, blindness
 tener : tender, young
 tenēre : to hold, restrain, know
 tenuis : thin, subtle, little, low
 ter : three times, thrice
 tergum : back, hide, skin
 terra : land, earth, country
 terrēre : to frighten, deter
 tertius : third
 testis : witness
 texere : to weave, build

thalamus : bedchamber
 thermae : public baths
 thesaurus : treasure, storehouse
 timēre : to fear, dread
 titulus : inscription, title
 togātus : clad in a toga
 tolerāre : to bear, endure
 tollere : to lift, raise, steal
 torquēre : to twist, distort, hurl
 torrēre : to roast, burn, dry up
 torus : knot, muscle, bed, mound
 tot : so many, so much
 tōtus : whole, absorbed
 trabs : beam, timber
 trādere : to hand over, surrender
 trahere : to draw, drag, prolong
 trāns : over, across
 tremere : to tremble, quake
 trepidus : trembling, nervous
 trēs : three
 tribuere : to assign, divide, give
 triclinium : dining room
 trīduum : three days
 tristis : sad
 triumphus : triumph
 tū : you (singular)
 tuērī : to look at, protect
 tum : then, next
 tumēre : to swell, swell with anger
 tumultus : confusion, excitement
 tunc : then, next
 turba : crowd, uproar, tumult
 turpis : foul, ugly
 turris : tower
 tuus : your (singular)
 ubi : where, when, as soon as
 ulciscī : to avenge, punish
 ullus : any
 ultimus : last, farthest
 ultrā : beyond, farther, more
 umbra : shade, shadow, guest
 (h)ūmēre : to be moist
 umquam : ever, at any time
 unda : wave, water
 unde : whence, from where
 undique : everywhere, from all sides
 unguis : fingernail, talon
 ūniversus : whole, entire
 ūnus : one, single, only
 urbs : city, town
 ūrere : to burn, disturb
 urgēre : to urge, push, press
 usquam : anywhere
 usque : at every point, always

ut, utī : how, that, as, when, since	vidēri : to seem, be seen
uterque : each of two, both	vigēre : to be vigorous, thrive
ūtī : to use	vigil : wakeful, alert
utinam : would that, if only	vīgintī : twenty
uxor : wife, spouse	vīlicus : overseer, farm manager
vacāre : to be empty, be free	villa : farm, estate, country-house
vādere : to hasten, rush	vincere : to conquer, prove
vagus : wandering, fickle	vincire : to bind, surround, fasten
valdē : much, very much	vinculum : bond, chain, fetter
valēre : to be strong, be worth	vindex : protector, defender, avenger
valles : valley	vīnum : wine
vallum : rampart, fortification	vir : man, individual, soldier
vānus : empty, vast, rough	virere : to be green, flourish
varius : various, fickle	virga : twig, branch, wand
vātes : prophet, bard	virgō : maiden, virgin, girl
-ve : or, or perhaps	vīs : force, strength, power, might
vectīgal : tax, tribute, revenue	viscus : entrails, organs
vehemēns : violent, impetuous	vīta : life
vehere : to carry, sail, ride	vītāre : to avoid, shun, escape
vel : or, for example	vitium : fault, crime, defect
velle : wish, suppose	vitta : fillet, garland, ribbon
vēlox : swift	vīvere : to live, survive, dwell
vēlum : sail, veil, covering, curtain	vīvus : alive
velut, velutī : as, just as, for instance	vix : scarcely, with difficulty
venārī : to hunt	vocāre : to call, summon
vendere : to sell, betray	volāre : to fly, move rapidly
venēnum : poison, drug, potion	volucer : winged, flying, swift
venerārī : to revere, worship	voluntās : desire, will, consent
venire : to come, happen, grow	voluptās : pleasure, delight, enjoyment
ventus : wind, rumor, favor	volvere : to roll, wind, turn
vēr : spring	vōs : you (pl.)
verber : lash, whip	vovēre : to vow, pray, wish
verberāre : to beat, lash, whip	vulgus : people, crowd, masses
verbum : word, saying	vulnus : wound
verēri : to fear, respect, revere	vultus : countenance, face, aspect
vērō : truly, in truth, indeed	
versus : verse, line of poetry	
vertere : to turn, change	
vertex : whirlpool, crown, head	
vērus : true, real, just	
vescī : to feed on	
vesper : evening	
vester : your, yours (plural)	
vestīgāre : to track, trace	
vestis : garment, blanket, robe	
vetāre : to forbid, prohibit	
vetus : old, experienced	
vexāre : to annoy, vex, ravage	
via : way, road, means, journey	
vīcīnus : near, neighboring	
vicis : change, office	
victōria : victory	
vīcus : village, district	
videre : to see, oversee	