

NOUNS

1st Declension

~~amica, amicam, f., friend~~
 ancilla, ancillam, f., slave-woman
 aqua, aquam, f., water
 epistula, epistulam, f., letter
 femina, feminam, f., woman
~~Italia, Italiam, f., Italy~~
~~lana, lanam, f., wool~~
~~pictura, picturam, f., picture~~
~~piscina, piscinam, f., fishpond~~
 puella, puellam, f., girl
~~Roma, Romanam, f., Rome~~
 silva, silvam, f., woods, forest
 statua, statuam, f., statue
 villa, villam, f., country house
~~villa rustica, villam rusticam, f.,
 country house and farm~~

2nd Declension

ager, agrum, m., field
 amicus, amicum, m., friend
 cibus, cibum, m., food
 hortus, hortum, m., garden
 lupus, lupum, m., wolf
 molestus, molestum, m., pest
 nuntius, nuntium, m., messenger
 puer, puerum, m., boy
 ramus, ramum, m., branch
 rivus, rivum, m., stream
 servus, servum, m., slave
 vir, virum, m., man

3rd Declension

~~aestas, aestatem, f., summer~~
 arbor, arborem, f., tree
 clamor, clamorem, m., shout, shouting
 fragor, fragorem, m., crash, noise, din
 mater, matrem, f., mother
 pater, patrem, m., father
 princeps, principem, m., emperor
 senator, senatorem, m., senator
 urbs, urbem, f., city
 vox, vocem, f., voice

ADJECTIVES

1st and 2nd Declension

alter, altera, a/the second, the other
~~Britannicus, Britannica, British~~
 calidus, calida, warm
 defessus, defessa, tired
 frigidus, frigida, cool, cold
~~ignavus, ignava, cowardly, lazy~~
 infirmus, infirma, weak, shaky
 iratus, irata, angry
 lactus, laeta, happy, glad
 magnus, magna, big, great, loud
 (voice, laugh)
 meus, mea, my
 molestus, molesta, troublesome,
 annoying
 multi, multae, many
 occupatus, occupata, busy
 perterritus, perterrita, frightened,
 terrified
~~Romanus, Romana, Roman~~
 salvus, salva, safe
 sollicitus, sollicita, anxious, worried
 solus, sola, alone
 strenuus, strenua, active, energetic
 temerarius, temeraria, rash, reckless,
 bold
 vicinus, vicina, neighboring

PRONOUNS

ego, I
 eius, his, her(s)
 eos, them
 eum, him
 me, me
 quae, who
 qui, who
 te, you → ~~Accusative~~ Sing.
 tu, you → ~~Accusative~~ Sing.
 Nominative

VERBS

1st Conjugation

~~adiuvat, adiuvant: adiuvare, to help~~
~~amat, amant: amare, to like, love~~
~~ambulat, ambulat: ambulare, to
 walk~~
~~appropinquat, appropinquant:
 appropinquare, to approach~~
 clamat, clamant: clamare, to shout
 curat, curant: curare, to look after,
 take care of
 errat, errant: errare, to wander
 habitat, habitant: habitare, to live,
 dwell
 laborat, laborant: laborare, to work
 observat, observant: observare, to
 watch
 parat, parant: parare, to prepare, get
 ready
 portat, portant: portare, to carry
 purgat, purgant: purgare, to clean
 revocat, revocant: revocare, to
 recall, call back
 salutat, salutant: salutare, to greet,
 welcome
 spectat, spectant: spectare, to watch,
 look at
 vexat, vexant: vexare, to annoy

2nd Conjugation

docet, docent: docere, to teach
 lucet: lucere, it is light, it is day
 respondet, respondent:
 respondere, to reply
 ridet, rident: ridere, to laugh, smile
 sedet, sedent: sedere, to sit
 terret, terrent: terrere, to frighten,
 terrify
 timet, timent: timere, to fear, be
 afraid (to/of)
 videt, vident: videre, to see

VERBS (CONTINUED)

3rd Conjugation

ascendit, ascendunt: ascendere, to climb

cadit, cadunt: cadere, to fall

cōsulit, cōsulunt: cōsulere, to consult

coquit, coquunt: coquere, to cook

currit, currunt: currere, to run

descendit, descendunt

~~descendere, to come/go down, climb down~~

dūcit, dūcunt: dūcere, to lead, take, bring

gemit, gemunt: gemere, to groan

legit, legunt: legere, to read

petit, petunt: petere, to look for, seek

repellit, repellunt: repellere, to drive off, drive back

reprehendit, reprehendunt:

reprehendere, to blame, scold

scribit, scribunt: scribere, to write

surgit, surgunt: surgere, to get up, rise

trādit, trādunt: trādere, to hand over

arripit, arripiunt: arripere, to grab hold of, snatch

cōspicit, cōspiciunt: cōspicere, to catch sight of

excipit, excipiunt: excipere, to welcome

facit, faciunt: facere, to make, do

4th Conjugation

advenit, adveniunt: advenire, to reach, arrive (at)

audit, audiunt: audire, to hear, listen to

dormit, dormiunt: dormire, to sleep

venit, veniunt: venire, to come

Irregular

est, sunt: esse, to be

inquit, (he/she) says

it, eunt: ire, to go

exit, exeunt: exire, to go out

redit, redeunt: redire, to return

nōlit, nōlunt: nōlle, to be unwilling, not to wish

potest, possunt: posse, to be able, (he/she/it/they) can

vult, volunt: velle, to wish, want, be willing

PREPOSITIONS

ad ~~villam~~, to/toward ~~the country house~~

ē ~~villa~~, from/out of ~~the country house~~

ex ~~agrīs~~, from/out of ~~the fields~~

in ~~hōrto~~, in ~~the garden~~

in ~~provincia~~, in ~~the province~~

per ~~viam~~, through ~~the country~~

prope ~~castris~~, near ~~the camp~~

sub ~~castris~~, under ~~the camp~~

ADVERBS

adhūc, still

etiam, also, even

furtim, stealthily

hodiē, today

iam, now, already

ibi, there

Ita vērō! Yes!

lentē, slowly

Minimē! No!

mox, soon

nōn, not

nōndum, not yet

nōn iam, no longer

nunc, now

quoque, also

saepe, often

semper, always

statim, immediately

strenuē, strenuously, hard

subitō, suddenly

tamen, however, nevertheless

tandem, at last, at length

tum, at that moment, then

ubi, where, when

CONJUNCTIONS

dum, while, as long as

et, and

igitur, therefore

neque, and . . . not

neque . . . neque, neither . . . nor . . .

quod, because

sed, but

sī, if

INTERROGATIVE WORDS AND PHRASES

Cur . . . ? Why . . . ?

-ne (indicates a question)

~~Quid . . . ? What . . . ?~~

Quem . . . ? Whom . . . ?

~~Quis . . . ? Who . . . ?~~

Quid . . . ? What . . . ?

~~Quid faciunt . . . ? What are they doing . . . ?~~

~~Quis . . . ? Who . . . ?~~

Quis . . . ? Who . . . ?

Quō . . . ? Where . . . to?

Quōs . . . ? Whom . . . ?

MISCELLANEOUS

Abi, moleste! Go away, pest!

Abite, molesti! Go away, pests!

aestāte, in summer

brevi tempore, in a short time, soon

~~Cave, Sere!~~

~~Descende!~~

diēs, day

Ecce! Look!

Ēheu! Alas!

Eugepae! Hurray!

~~Fer Ferte auxilium!~~

~~Help!~~

in eādē villa, in the same country

~~house~~

ipsa, herself

~~Ita vērō!~~

~~Ita vērō!~~

~~Ita vērō!~~

necesse est, it is necessary

nihil, nothing

~~nōmine, by name, called~~

~~omnino~~

~~omnino~~

~~Romanus, Roman~~

Salvē! Greetings! Hello!